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Pharmacodynamic modeling of furosemide tolerance after multiple intravenous administration (Wakelkamp et al). 1996;60:75-88

### G

# **Gender factors**

The effects of the menstrual cycle, race, and gender on adrenergic receptors and agonists (Mills et al). 1996;60:99-104

### Genotype

- Determination of CYP2C19 phenotype in black Americans with omeprazole: correlation with genotype (Marinac et al). 1996;60:138-
- Formation of morphine from codeine in Chinese subjects of different CYP2D6 genotypes (Tseng et al). 1996;60:177-82
- Genotyping of S-mephenytoin 4'-hydroxylation in an extended Japanese population (Kubota et al). 1996;60:661-6

# Gingiva

Metabolism of phenytoin by the gingiva of normal humans: the possible role of reactive metabolites of phenytoin in the initiation of gingival hyperplasia (Zhou et al). 1996;60:191-8

# Glomerulonephritis, IgA

Immunosuppressive treatment of Berger's disease (Faedda et al). 1996;60:561-7

### Glucuronidation

Pharmacokinetics of morphine and its glucuronides after intravenous infusion of morphine and morphine-6-glucuronide in healthy volunteers (Lötsch et al). 1996;60:316-25

# Grapefruit juice

- Erythromycin-felodipine interaction: magnitude, mechanism, and comparison with grapefruit juice (Bailey et al). 1996;60:25-33
- Flavanone absorption after naringin, hesperidin, and citrus administration (Ameer et al). 1996;60:34-40

# Guest reviewers

Guest reviewers. 1996;60:479

### H

### Hand

Substance P in human hand veins in vivo: tolerance, efficacy, potency, and mechanism of venodilator action (Strobel et al). 1996;60:435-43

Cerebral and ocular hemodynamic effects of sumatriptan in the nitroglycerin headache model (Schmetterer et al). 1996;60:199-205

Pharmacokinetic and pharmacodynamic profiles of sumatriptan in migraine patients with headache recurrence or no response (Visser et al). 1996;60:452-60

# Heart, toxicity

Stereoselective cardiotoxic effects of terodiline (Hartigan-Go et al). 1996;60:89-98

### Heart failure, congestive

Abnormal desmopressin-induced forearm vasodilatation in patients with heart failure: dependence on nitric oxide synthase activity (Rector et al), 1996:60:667-74

## Hematologic diseases

Cost-effectiveness analysis of serum vancomycin concentration monitoring in patients with hematologic malignancies (Fernández de Gatta et al), 1996:60:332-40

### Hemodialysis

Disposition of didanosine in HIV-seropositive patients with normal renal function or chronic renal failure: influence of hemodialysis and continuous ambulatory peritoneal dialysis (Knupp et al). 1996:60:535-42

Multiple-dose pharmacokinetics of cefpirome in long-term hemodialysis with high-flux membranes (Thalhammer et al). 1996;60:645-50

### Hemodynamics

Cerebral and ocular hemodynamic effects of sumatriptan in the nitroglycerin headache model (Schmetterer et al). 1996;60:199-205

# Henoch-Schönlein disease; see Purpura, Schönlein-Henoch

# Hepatic diseases; see Liver diseases

# Hesperidin

Flavanone absorption after naringin, hesperidin, and citrus administration (Ameer et al). 1996;60:34-40

# Heterophilic antibodies; see Antibodies, heterophile

### Hioxifilcon A

Hioxifilcon A (USAN List No. 384). 1996;60:117

N-Acetyltransferase 2 polymorphism in patients infected with human immunodeficiency virus (Kaufmann et al). 1996;60:62-7

Disposition of didanosine in HIV-seropositive patients with normal renal function or chronic renal failure: influence of hemodialysis and continuous ambulatory peritoneal dialysis (Knupp et al). 1996:60:535-42

Zidovudine phosphorylation after short-term and long-term therapy with zidovudine in patients infected with the human immunodeficiency virus (Peter and Gambertoglio). 1996;60:168-76

### Hospitals

The challenge of in-hospital medication use: an opportunity for clinical pharmacology (Atkinson and Nordstrom). 1996;60:363-7 (Commentary)

# Human immunodeficiency virus; see HIV

# Hydroxy-methylglutaryl coenzyme A

Multiple-dose pharmacokinetics, pharmacodynamics, and safety of atorvastatin, an inhibitor of HMG-CoA reductase, in healthy subjects (Cilla et al), 1996:60:687-95

## Hyperplasia

Metabolism of phenytoin by the gingiva of normal humans: the possible role of reactive metabolites of phenytoin in the initiation of gingival hyperplasia (Zhou et al). 1996;60:191-8

### Hypertension

Cardiovascular adaptation to orthostatic stress during vasodilator therapy (Lipsitz et al). 1996;60:461-71

Effects of benazepril and nicardipine on microalbuminuria in normotensive and hypertensive patients with diabetes (De Cesaris et al). 1996:60:472-8

Valsartan, a new angiotensin II antagonist for the treatment of essential hypertension: a comparative study of the efficacy and safety against amlodipine (Corea et al), 1996:60:341-6

### I

### Idoxifene

Idoxifene (USAN List No. 389). 1996;60:700

### Immune globulin intravenous pentetate

Immune globulin intravenous pentetate (USAN List No. 387). 1996;60:484

# **Immunosuppressive agents**

Immunosuppressive treatment of Berger's disease (Faedda et al). 1996:60:561-7

Regression of Henoch-Schönlein disease with intensive immunosuppressive treatment (Faedda et al). 1996;60:576-81

### Infant

Analysis of the variability in the pharmacokinetics and pharmacodynamics of bumetanide in critically ill infants (Sullivan et al). 1996:60:414-23

Dose-ranging evaluation of bumetanide pharmacodynamics in critically ill infants (Sullivan et al). 1996;60:424-34

Pharmacokinetics of burnetanide in critically ill infants (Sullivan et al). 1996:60:405-13

### Infusions, intravenous

Pharmacokinetics of morphine and its glucuronides after intravenous infusion of morphine and morphine-6-glucuronide in healthy volunteers (Lötsch et al). 1996;60:316-25

## Injections, intravenous

Pharmacodynamic modeling of furosemide tolerance after multiple intravenous administration (Wakelkamp et al). 1996;60:75-88

Pharmacokinetics of the active metabolite (MDL 74,156) of dolasetron mesylate after oral or intravenous administration to anesthetized children (Lerman et al). 1996;60:485-92

Dietary salt restriction increases vascular insulin resistance (Feldman et al), 1996:60:444-51

First-pass metabolism of midazolam by the human intestine (Paine et al). 1996;60:14-24

# Intravenous infusions; see Infusions, intravenous

# Intravenous injections; see Injections, intravenous

# Irbesartan

Irbesartan (USAN List No. 389). 1996;60:701

Itasetron (USAN List No. 387). 1996;60:483

## Itraconazole

The effect of ingestion time interval on the interaction between itraconazole and triazolam (Neuvonen et al). 1996;60:326-31

Itraconazole drastically increases plasma concentrations of lovastatin and lovastatin acid (Neuvonen and Jalava). 1996;60:54-61

# J

Genotyping of S-mephenytoin 4'-hydroxylation in an extended Japanese population (Kubota et al). 1996;60:661-6

### Jejunum

Jejunal permeability and hepatic extraction of fluvastatin in humans (Lindahl et al). 1996;60:493-503

### K

### Ketorolac

Population pharmacodynamic model for ketorolac analgesia (Mandema and Stanski). 1996;60:619-35

### Kidney failure, chronic

Disposition of didanosine in HIV-seropositive patients with normal renal function or chronic renal failure: influence of hemodialysis and continuous ambulatory peritoneal dialysis (Knupp et al). 1996;60:535-42

Immunosuppressive treatment of Berger's disease (Faedda et al). 1996;60:561-7

Multiple-dose pharmacokinetics of cefpirome in long-term hemodialysis with high-flux membranes (Thalhammer et al). 1996;60:645-50

### Korea

Thiopurine methyltransferase activity in a Korean population sample of children (Park-Hah et al). 1996;60:68-74

### L

## Lamotrigine

Bidirectional interaction of valproate and lamotrigine in healthy subjects (Anderson et al). 1996;60:145-56

### Laryngomicroscopy

Safe and effective topical application dose of lidocaine for surgery with laryngomicroscopy (Kotaki et al). 1996;60:229-35

### Latanoprost

Latanoprost (USAN List No. 388). 1996;60:599

### Letters

Low frequency of dextromethorphan O-demethylation deficiency in a Chinese population (Lane et al). 1996;60:696-8

Publishing Summary Basis of Approval (Reele). 1996;60:357

### Lidocaine

Safe and effective topical application dose of lidocaine for surgery with laryngomicroscopy (Kotaki et al). 1996;60:229-35

### Liver

Effects of increased liver blood flow on the kinetics and dynamics of recombinant tissue-type plasminogen activator (van Griensven et al). 1996;60:504-11

Jejunal permeability and hepatic extraction of fluvastatin in humans (Lindahl et al). 1996;60:493-503

### Liver diseases

The absolute bioavailability and pharmacokinetics of butorphanol nasal spray in patients with hepatic impairment (Vachharajani et al). 1996;60:283-94

## Lohucavir

Lobucavir (USAN List No. 388). 1996;60:600

### Lovastatin

Itraconazole drastically increases plasma concentrations of lovastatin and lovastatin acid (Neuvonen and Jalava). 1996;60:54-61

# Lung diseases, obstructive

A comparison of nebulized budesonide with oral prednisolone in the treatment of exacerbations of obstructive pulmonary disease (Morice et al), 1996;60:675-8

# Lurtotecan dihydrochloride

Lurtotecan dihydrochloride (USAN List No. 388). 1996;60:600

# M

## Medical history-taking

Medical histories may be unreliable in screening volunteers for clinical trials (Apseloff et al), 1996;60:353-6

### Menstruation

The effects of the menstrual cycle, race, and gender on adrenergic receptors and agonists (Mills et al). 1996;60:99-104

### Mephenytoin

Genotyping of S-mephenytoin 4'-hydroxylation in an extended Japanese population (Kubota et al). 1996;60:661-6

### Microalbuminaria; see Albumin

### Midazolar

First-pass metabolism of midazolam by the human intestine (Paine et al). 1996;60:14-24

### Migraine

Pharmacokinetic and pharmacodynamic profiles of sumatriptan in migraine patients with headache recurrence or no response (Visser et al), 1996;60:452-60

### Milameline hydrochloride

Milameline hydrochloride (USAN List No. 388). 1996;60:599

# Moexipril hydrochloride

Moexipril hydrochloride (USAN List No. 384). 1996;60:116

# Monoclonal antibodies; see Antibodies, monoclonal

### Morphine

Formation of morphine from codeine in Chinese subjects of different CYP2D6 genotypes (Tseng et al). 1996;60:177-82

Morphine-induced venodilation in humans (Grossmann et al). 1996;60:554-60

Pharmacokinetics of morphine and its glucuronides after intravenous infusion of morphine and morphine-6-glucuronide in healthy volunteers (Lötsch et al). 1996;60:316-25

### N

# Naloxone

Buprenorphine and naloxone interactions in opiate-dependent volunteers (Mendelson et al). 1996;60:105-14

# Narcotics

Buprenorphine and naloxone interactions in opiate-dependent volunteers (Mendelson et al). 1996;60:105-14

Opioid antagonist effects of dezocine in opioid-dependent humans (Strain et al), 1996;60:206-17

## Naringin

Flavanone absorption after naringin, hesperidin, and citrus administration (Ameer et al). 1996;60:34-40

# Nasal spray; see Administration, nasal

# Nicardipine

Effects of benazepril and nicardipine on microalbuminuria in normotensive and hypertensive patients with diabetes (De Cesaris et al). 1996;60:472-8

### Nicotin

Chronopharmacokinetics of nicotine (Gries et al). 1996;60:385-95

Exposure to high ambient temperature increases absorption and plasma concentrations of transdermal nicotine (Vanakoski et al). 1996;60:308-15

### Nitric oxid

Abnormal desmopressin-induced forearm vasodilatation in patients with heart failure: dependence on nitric oxide synthase activity (Rector et al). 1996;60:667-74

### Nitroglyceri

Cerebral and ocular hemodynamic effects of sumatriptan in the nitroglycerin headache model (Schmetterer et al). 1996;60:199-205

### Nortriptyline

Effects of divalproex sodium on amitriptyline and nortriptyline pharmacokinetics (Wong et al). 1996;60:48-53

### (

# Obstructive lung diseases; see Lung diseases, obstructive

### **Omeprazole**

Determination of CYP2C19 phenotype in black Americans with omeprazole: correlation with genotype (Marinac et al). 1996;60:138-44

Differences between white subjects and Chinese subjects on the in vivo inhibition of cytochrome P450s 2C19, 2D6, and 3A by omeprazole (Caraco et al). 1996;60:396-404

Ethnic and genetic determinants of omeprazole disposition and effect (Caraco et al). 1996;60:157-67

# Opiates; see Narcotics

# Opiods; see Narcotics

### Oral administration; see Administration, oral

### Orange juice

Flavanone absorption after naringin, hesperidin, and citrus administration (Ameer et al). 1996;60:34-40

### Orbofiban acetate

Orbofiban acetate (USAN List No. 389). 1996;60:700

### F

# Palonosetron hydrochloride

Palonosetron hydrochloride (USAN List No. 386). 1996;60:361

### Pamaqueside

Pamaqueside (USAN List No. 385). 1996;60:238

### **Patient perception**

The kinetics and dynamics of responses to placebo (Weiner and Weiner). 1996;60:247-54 (Commentary)

### Peldesine

Peldesine (USAN List No. 385). 1996;60:238

# Perphenazine

Steady-state serum concentrations of the neuroleptic perphenazine in relation to CYP2D6 genetic polymorphism (Linnet and Wiborg). 1996;60:41-7

# Phenotype

Determination of CYP2C19 phenotype in black Americans with omeprazole: correlation with genotype (Marinac et al). 1996;60:138-

### Phenytoin

Metabolism of phenytoin by the gingiva of normal humans: the possible role of reactive metabolites of phenytoin in the initiation of gingival hyperplasia (Zhou et al). 1996;60:191-8

### Piclamilast

Piclamilast (USAN List No. 388). 1996;60:600

## Piroxicam betadex

Piroxicam betadex (USAN List No. 389). 1996;60:702

### Placebo

Efficacy of buspirone in smoking cessation: a placebo-controlled trial (Schneider et al). 1996;60:568-75

The kinetics and dynamics of responses to placebo (Weiner and Weiner). 1996;60:247-54 (Commentary)

# Plasma

Decrease of plasma and urinary oxidative metabolites of acetaminophen after consumption of watercress by human volunteers (Chen et al). 1996;60:651-60

Exposure to high ambient temperature increases absorption and plasma concentrations of transdermal nicotine (Vanakoski et al). 1996:60:308-15

Itraconazole drastically increases plasma concentrations of lovastatin and lovastatin acid (Neuvonen and Jalava). 1996;60:54-61

# Plasminogen activator, tissue-type

Effects of increased liver blood flow on the kinetics and dynamics of recombinant tissue-type plasminogen activator (van Griensven et al). 1996;60:504-11

# Polymorphism

N-Acetyltransferase 2 polymorphism in patients infected with human immunodeficiency virus (Kaufmann et al). 1996;60:62-7

The cytochrome P450 2D6 (CYP2D6) enzyme polymorphism: screening costs and influence on clinical outcomes in psychiatry (Chen et al). 1996;60:522-34

Disposition of fluvoxamine in humans is determined by the polymorphic CYP2D6 and also by the CYP1A2 activity (Carrillo et al). 1996:60:183-90

The influence of CYP2D6 polymorphism and quinidine on the disposition and antitussive effect of dextromethorphan in humans (Capon et al). 1996;60:295-307

Steady-state serum concentrations of the neuroleptic perphenazine in relation to CYP2D6 genetic polymorphism (Linnet and Wiborg). 1996;60:41-7

### Population studies

Population pharmacodynamic model for ketorolac analgesia (Mandema and Stanski). 1996;60:619-35

### Prednisolone

A comparison of nebulized budesonide with oral prednisolone in the treatment of exacerbations of obstructive pulmonary disease (Morice et al). 1996;60:675-8

## Prednisone

Regression of Henoch-Schönlein disease with intensive immunosuppressive treatment (Faedda et al). 1996;60:576-81

## Priliximab

Priliximab (USAN List No. 387). 1996;60:481

### Proteins

Recombinant protein and therapeutic monoclonal antibody drug development in the United States from 1980 to 1994 (Gosse et al). 1996;60:608-18 (Commentary)

# Psychiatry

The cytochrome P450 2D6 (CYP2D6) enzyme polymorphism: screening costs and influence on clinical outcomes in psychiatry (Chen et al). 1996;60:522-34

# Purpura, Schönlein-Henoch

Regression of Henoch-Schönlein disease with intensive immunosuppressive treatment (Faedda et al). 1996;60:576-81

# Q

## Quality of health care

The challenge of in-hospital medication use: an opportunity for clinical pharmacology (Atkinson and Nordstrom). 1996;60:363-7 (Commentary)

# Quiflapon sodium

Quiflapon sodium (USAN List No. 384). 1996;60:118

### Quinidine

The influence of CYP2D6 polymorphism and quinidine on the disposition and antitussive effect of dextromethorphan in humans (Capon et al). 1996;60:295-307

Pharmacokinetic and pharmacodynamic interactions between diltiazem and quinidine (Laganière et al). 1996;60:255-64

### R

### Racial factors: see also Ethnic factors

The effects of the menstrual cycle, race, and gender on adrenergic receptors and agonists (Mills et al). 1996;60:99-104

### Ractopamine hydrochloride

Ractopamine hydrochloride (USAN List No. 384). 1996;60:119

### Raltitrexed

Raltitrexed (USAN List No. 389). 1996;60:701

### Raluridine

Raluridine (USAN List No. 389). 1996;60:701

### Receptors, adrenergic, alpha

The effects of the menstrual cycle, race, and gender on adrenergic receptors and agonists (Mills et al). 1996;60:99-104

# Receptors, adrenergic, beta

The effects of the menstrual cycle, race, and gender on adrenergic receptors and agonists (Mills et al). 1996;60:99-104

# Receptors, endothelin

Pharmacokinetics and pharmacodynamics of the endothelin-receptor antagonist bosentan in healthy human subjects (Weber et al). 1996:60:124-37

# Renal failure, chronic; see Kidney failure, chronic

### Research

Factors often not considered before a multicenter trial is started (Hardy), 1996;60:121-3 (Commentary)

### Reservine

Reserpine: a tragic victim of myths, marketing, and fashionable prescribing (Fraser). 1996;60:368-73 (Commentary)

### Resocuttol butyrate

Resocortol butyrate (USAN List No. 384). 1996;60:118

### Reviewers

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## Rismorelin porcine

Rismorelin porcine (USAN List No. 384). 1996;60:120

### Ritonavir

Ritonavir (USAN List No. 384). 1996;60:118

### Rizatriptan benzoate

Rizatriptan benzoate (USAN List No. 387). 1996;60:482

### Rizatriptan sulfate

Rizatriptan sulfate (USAN List No. 387). 1996;60:481

# S

### Salt

Dietary salt restriction increases vascular insulin resistance (Feldman et al) 1996-60:444-51

# Samarium Sm 153 lexidronam pentasodium

Samarium Sm 153 lexidronam pentasodium (USAN List No. 384). 1996;60:119

### Sertraline

The disposition of fluoxetine but not sertraline is altered in poor metabolizers of debrisoquin (Hamelin et al). 1996;60:512-21

# Smoking cessation

The effect of ephedrine plus caffeine on smoking cessation and postcessation weight gain (Nørregaard et al). 1996;60:679-86

Efficacy of buspirone in smoking cessation: a placebo-controlled trial (Schneider et al). 1996;60:568-75

# Stress

Cardiovascular adaptation to orthostatic stress during vasodilator therapy (Lipsitz et al). 1996;60:461-71

### Substance P

Substance P in human hand veins in vivo: tolerance, efficacy, potency, and mechanism of venodilator action (Strobel et al). 1996;60: 435-43

### Sumatriptan

Cerebral and ocular hemodynamic effects of sumatriptan in the nitroglycerin headache model (Schmetterer et al). 1996;60:199-205

Pharmacokinetic and pharmacodynamic profiles of sumatriptan in migraine patients with headache recurrence or no response (Visser et al.), 1996;60:452-60

### T

### Telinavir

Telinavir (USAN List No. 384). 1996;60:116

### Temperature

Exposure to high ambient temperature increases absorption and plasma concentrations of transdermal nicotine (Vanakoski et al). 1996;60:308-15

### Terodiline

Stereoselective cardiotoxic effects of terodiline (Hartigan-Go et al). 1996:60:89-98

# Thiopurine

Thiopurine methyltransferase activity in a Korean population sample of children (Park-Hah et al). 1996;60:68-74

### Thioridazine

Concentration-related pharmacodynamic effects of thioridazine and its metabolites in humans (Hartigan-Go et al). 1996;60:543-53

### **Thymalfasin**

Thymalfasin (USAN List No. 384). 1996;60:119

### Time factors

The effect of ingestion time interval on the interaction between itraconazole and triazolam (Neuvonen et al). 1996;60:326-31

# Tissue-type plasminogen activator; see Plasminogen activator, tissue-type

# Tramadol

The hypoalgesic effect of tramadol in relation to CYP2D6 (Poulsen et al). 1996;60:636-44

# Tranquilizing agents, major

Concentration-related pharmacodynamic effects of thioridazine and its metabolites in humans (Hartigan-Go et al). 1996;60:543-53

# Transdermal administration; see Administration, cutaneous

### Triazolam

The effect of ingestion time interval on the interaction between itraconazole and triazolam (Neuvonen et al). 1996;60:326-31

### U

# **United States Adopted Names Council**

Notice of an addition to the USAN guiding principles. 1996;60:239 USAN Council. 1996;60:116-20, 237-9, 361-2, 481-4, 599-60, 700-2

### Urin

Decrease of plasma and urinary oxidative metabolites of acetaminophen after consumption of watercress by human volunteers (Chen et al). 1996;60:651-60

### V

# Valproate

Bidirectional interaction of valproate and lamotrigine in healthy subjects (Anderson et al). 1996;60:145-56

### Valsartan

Valsartan, a new angiotensin II antagonist for the treatment of essential hypertension: a comparative study of the efficacy and safety against amlodipine (Corea et al). 1996;60:341-6

### Vancomycin

Cost-effectiveness analysis of serum vancomycin concentration monitoring in patients with hematologic malignancies (Fernández de Gatta et al), 1996;60:332-40

### Vasodilation

Abnormal desmopressin-induced forearm vasodilatation in patients with heart failure: dependence on nitric oxide synthase activity (Rector et al). 1996;60:667-74

Morphine-induced venodilation in humans (Grossmann et al). 1996;60:554-60

Substance P in human hand veins in vivo: tolerance, efficacy, potency, and mechanism of venodilator action (Strobel et al). 1996;60:435-43

### Vasodilators

Cardiovascular adaptation to orthostatic stress during vasodilator therapy (Lipsitz et al). 1996;60:461-71

### Veins

Morphine-induced venodilation in humans (Grossmann et al). 1996;60:554-60

Substance P in human hand veins in vivo: tolerance, efficacy, potency, and mechanism of venodilator action (Strobel et al). 1996;60:435-43

### Volunteer screening

Medical histories may be unreliable in screening volunteers for clinical trials (Apseloff et al). 1996;60:353-6

### W

### Watercress

Decrease of plasma and urinary oxidative metabolites of acetaminophen after consumption of watercress by human volunteers (Chen et al). 1996-60-651-60

# Weight gain

The effect of ephedrine plus caffeine on smoking cessation and postcessation weight gain (Nørregaard et al). 1996;60:679-86

### X

### Xemilofiban hydrochloride

Xemilofiban hydrochloride (USAN List No. 384). 1996;60:120

### $\mathbf{z}$

### Zidovudine

Zidovudine phosphorylation after short-term and long-term therapy with zidovudine in patients infected with the human immunodeficiency virus (Peter and Gambertoglio). 1996;60:168-76

### Zoledronate disodium

Zoledronate disodium (USAN List No. 387). 1996;60:482

# Zoledronate trisodium

Zoledronate trisodium (USAN List No. 387). 1996;60:482

## Zoledronic acid

Zoledronic acid (USAN List No. 387). 1996;60:483

